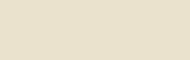
# PARENTAL CONFLICT: THE IMPACT ON CHILDREN







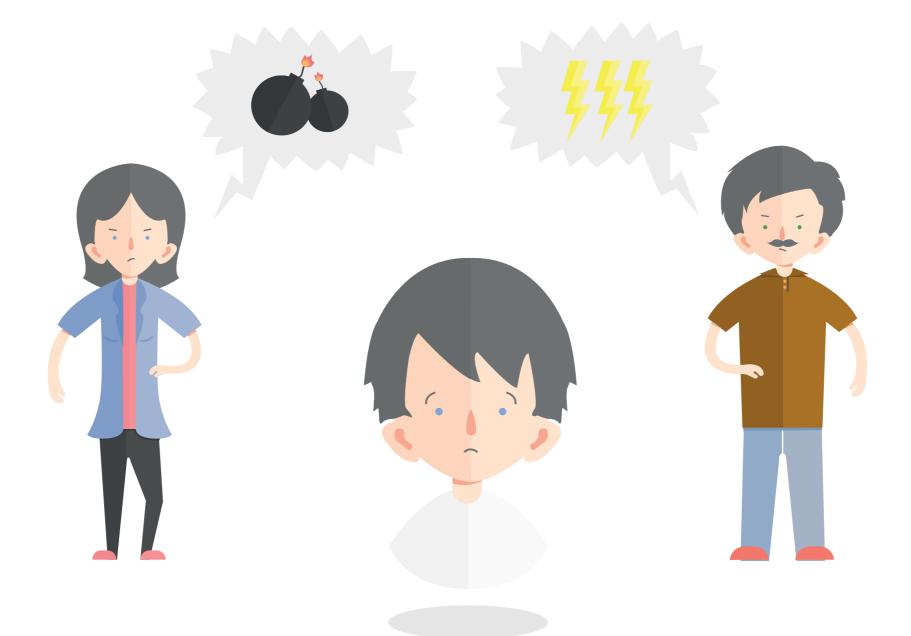
Around **100,000** children a year in the UK are affected by divorce.

Children now only have a **50:50** chance of living with both their parents when they are 16.



The Centre for Social Justice (2013) Fractured Families: Why Stability Matters. London: The Centre for Social Justice.

Around **ONE IN FIVE** married couples or couples living together are in relationships classed as 'distressed'.



Sserwanja, I. and Marjoribanks, D. (2016) Relationship Distress Monitor. Estimating levels of adult couple relationship distress across the UK. London: Relate https://www.relate.org.uk/about-us/media-centre/press-releases/2016/5/24/287-million-people-across-uk-distressed-relationships

# **CONFLICT BETWEEN PARENTS IS NORMAL**

It is **how** parents argue that matters.

### CHILDREN EXPOSED TO FREQUENT, DESTRUCTIVE CONFLICT ARE MORE LIKELY TO:

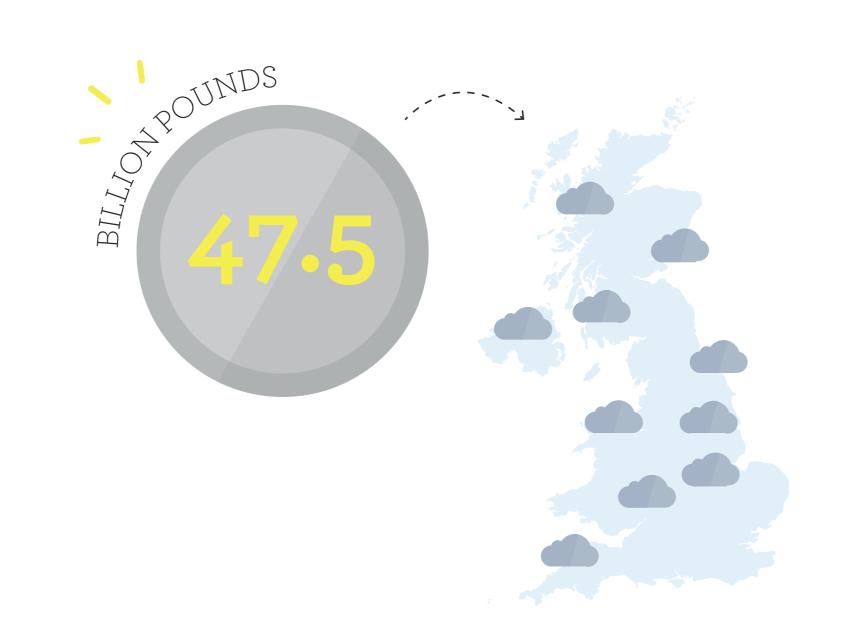
Experience depression or anxiety Have physical health problems Develop behaviour problems Do worse at school



## THERE IS A KNOCK ON EFFECT IN LATER LIFE.

Adult relationships Psychological wellbeing Employment

Family breakdown has been estimated to account for about **47.5 BILLION** pounds worth of public spending every year.



# **CONFLICT BETWEEN PARENTS IS NORMAL** It is **how** parents argue that matters.

### **DESTRUCTIVE CONFLICT:**

Intense quarrels

Verbal or physical aggression

Arguments that are about or involve the children

The 'silent treatment'



### **CONSTRUCTIVE CONFLICT:**

Parents demonstrate warmth

Use humour and negotiation as they resolve their differences

Open respectful discussion without resolution

For a child, the best ending to a fight between parents is a warm and meaningful **resolution** with **apologies**.

Reynolds J., Houlston C., Coleman L, and Harold G. (2014) Parental Conflict: Outcomes and Interventions for Children and Families. Bristol Policy press

Seek compromise

WATCH:

# PARENTAL CONFLICT: THE IMPACT ON CHILDREN AND HOW LOCAL AUTHORITIES CAN HELP



#### This tool was created by Innovation Unit and One Plus One.





#### **About Innovation Unit**

Innovation Unit is a not for profit social enterprise.

We create new solutions that enable more people to belong and contribute to thriving societies.

We develop alliances for change with places, organisations and systems, to ensure that innovation has lasting impact at scale.

www.innovationunit.org

OnePlusOne is a research-based charity which aims to strengthen relationships and help families and

communities thrive.

We have been working with frontline practitioners for 30 years, learning more about couples and families from the people who support them every day.

www.oneplusone.org.uk

Together we combine evidence with experience to create resources that help people improve their relationships, and empower them to make positive choices for themselves and their children.

### About OnePlusOne

#### PARENTAL CONFLICT: THE IMPACT ON CHILDREN

THIS SLIDE DECK IS PART OF THE RESOURCE PACK FOR CREATING A LOCAL FAMILY OFFER



New solutions for thriving societies

